Mishina, et al. USSN 09/786,309 Page -2-

Listing of the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of claims:

- 1-7. (Cancelled).
- 8. (Currently Amended) A method of mutating a gene of a vertebrate animal, comprising the steps of:
 - a) treating a spermsperms of the vertebrate animal with a psoralen derivative;
- b) irradiating the sperm with UV light; and treated sperms with UV light to form a crosslink between a DNA double helix and the psoralen derivative;
 - c) subjecting the irradiated sperm-to artificial fertilization, fertilizing eggs of the vertebrate animal with the irradiated sperms in vitro; and
 - d) growing the fertilized eggs to embryos of mutant having a gene having small deletion of a plurality base pairs around the crosslinked site in a genome.
 - 9. (Cancelled).
- 10. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 8, wherein the psoralen derivative is 4,5',8-trimethylpsoralen.
- 11. (Previously Presented) The method according to claim 10, wherein the vertebrate animal is zebrafish.
- 12. (Previously Presented) The method according to claim 8, wherein the mutation is introduced into a region containing a pyrimidine base.
- 13. (Currently Amended) A method for preparation of a mutated gene of a vertebrate animal, comprising the steps of:

Mishina, et al. USSN 09/786,309 Page -3-

- a) treating a spermsperms of the vertebrate animal with a psoralen derivative;
- b) irradiating the treated spenns with UV light to form a crosslink between a DNA double helix and the psoralen derivative; and
- c) subjecting fertilizing an egg of the vertebrate animal with the irradiated sperm to artificial fertilization in vitro; and
- d) growing the fertilized eggs to embryos of mutant having a gene having small deletion of a plurality of base pairs around the crosslinked site in genome.
 - 14. (Cancelled).
- 15. (Previously Presented) The method according to claim 13, wherein the psoralen derivative is 4,5',8-trimethylpsoralen.
- 16. (Previously Presented) The method according to claim 15, wherein the vertebrate animal is zebrafish.
- 17. (Previously Presented) The method according to claim 13, wherein the mutation is introduced into a region containing a pyrimidine base.
- 18. (Currently Amended) A method for analyzing a function of a gene of a vertebrate animal, comprising the steps of:
 - a) treating a sperms of the vertebrate animal with a psoralen derivative;
- b) irradiating the treated germ cellsperms with UV light to form a crosslink between a DNA double helix and the psoralen derivative;
- c) subjecting an egg of the vertebrate animal with the irradiated sperm to artificial fertilization; in vitro:
- d) growing the fertilized eggs to a mutant having a mutated gene having a small deletion of a plurality base pairs around the crosslinked site in a genome:
- d)—eemparing phenotype of a mutant having the mutated genec) comparing phenotype of the mutant with that of a wild type of the vertebrate animal to find thea difference of phenotype between the mutant and the wild type:

Mishina, et al. USSN 09/786,309 Page -4-

- e) determining f) cloning the mutated gene; and
- Ag) analyzing functions of a gene of the vertebrate animal corresponding to the mutated gene from the said differences of phenotype difference of phenotype between the mutant and the wild type.
 - 19. (Cancelled).
- 20. (Previously Presented) The method according to claim 18, wherein the psoralen derivative is 4,5',8-trimethylpsoralen.
- 21. (Previously Presented) The method according to claim 20, wherein the vertebrate animal is zebrafish.
- 22. (Currently Amended) The method according to claim 18, wherein the mutation is introduced into a region containing a pyrimidine base.